



Security Project for QGIS









Oslandia



Open source GIS

-  Born 2009
-  French SME
-  high technology
-  open source
-  Geographical information systems
- 100 Open Source “pure player”

At a glance

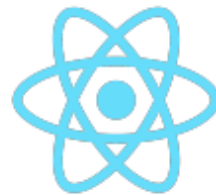
-  100% remote company
-  ~30 team members
-  R&D investment
-  100% independant
-  projects from small to large
-  team play (consortiums, partnerships, community...)

Expertise

open source Geomatics (FOSS4G)

Reknown expertise

- consulting
- audit
- training
- development
- maintainance
- assistance (helpdesk)



QGIS Editor



Security Project for QGIS





Strong growth of cyber threats & regulations

- *Cyber Resilience Act* (CRA - EU)
- *Network and Information Security* directive (NIS2 - EU)
- *Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency* (CISA - USA)

Impacts :

- ➡ Systems resilience
- ➡ User's sovereignty
- ➡ Economic & community ecosystem



Context

- Increased security requirements
 - CRA (Cyber Resilience Act)
 - Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (CISA)
 - NIS2
- Growth in requests via security@qgis.org
- Estimated cost of CRA impact on an open-source projects : +30%
- Risk of IT departments blocking QGIS installation if vulnerabilities are present



Improving QGIS Security

- Adaptations to CRA and NIS2 directives
- Overall strengthening of QGIS and QGIS Server security

Current Situation

- QGIS security processes are too light
- Existing [openSSF](#) score page
- Identified security team
- Funded studies for occasional QGIS Server code audits



Software Components

- QGIS
- QGIS Server
- Underlying libraries:
 - GDAL/OGR
 - PROJ
 - GEOS

Additionally, according to available resources:

- QGIS Web Client
- QField



Impact on OSGeo Scope

Approach relative to other OSGeo software:

- Advance the QGIS project
- Make QGIS a model project for security
- Replicate the approach in other projects



Proposed Actions

- 1. Builds reproducibility and Build Systems
- 2. Binary and Docker Image Signing
- 3. Code Analysis and Dependency Management
- 4. External Security Audit and Global Analysis

- 5. GitHub Processes and Contribution Management
- 6. Plugin Security
- 7. Artifact Security Analysis
- 8. Security Training, Documentation, and Visibility
- 9. Improve Memory Safety



Benefits

- Compliance with CRA and modern requirements
- Security risk reduction
- Improved user/organization trust
- Defined and documented security processes
- Enhanced reliability and traceability
- Easier enterprise/IT systems integration
- Better control of the software supply chain
- QGIS as a GIS security leader and OSGeo model

Risks

- Resistance to change from long-time QGIS community members
- Managing technical debt (e.g., incompatible dependencies, unavailable resources to upgrade deps...)
- Increased technical entry barriers for contributions
- Insufficient long-term resources to address vulnerabilities

Work packages, Challenges, and Actions

WP A : Security foundations

Budget : 290 000 €

- A.1 Code Analysis and Dependency Management (50K€)
- A.2 Build Reproducibility (45K€)
- A.3 Binary and Docker Image Signing (35K€)
- A.4 GitHub Processes and Contribution Management (35K€)

- A.5 Plugin Security and specific Audit (45K€)
- A.6 Basic Training and Documentation (15K€)
- A.7 Advanced Access Management (15K€)
- A.8 Improve Memory Safety (50K€)

WP B: Strengthening and Compliance

Additional Budget: € 190,000

Cumulative Budget (WP A + B): € 480,000

- B.1 Advanced Code Analysis
- B.2 Advanced Vulnerability Management
- B.3 Optimization of Windows Installation System
- B.4 Security Analysis of Artifacts
- B.5. Extended Training and Visibility

WP C: Continuous Improvement and Advanced Research

Additional Budget: € 170,000

Cumulative Budget (Priorities A + B + C): € 650,000

- C.1 Comprehensive External Security Audit
- C.2 Advanced Code and Security Analysis
- C.3 Community management



Budget Summary

- Work package A: € 290,000
- Work package B: + € 190,000 (Cumulative: € 480,000)
- Work package C: + € 170,000 (Cumulative: € 650,000)

Modalities

- Shared Funding: Focus on large accounts
- Execution: By Oslandia + [OPENGIS.ch](https://openGIS.ch) + security experts + community partners as needed
- Collaboration: Work closely with the QGIS community
- Additional Funding: Explore European grants or other sources



Timeline

- Start actions as early as 2025 Q1
- Progress based on funding availability: Work packages A, B, C in order
- WP A Completion Target: 2025-2026
- WP B and C: 2025-2026
- CRA Application Deadline: From 2027

Proposed Funding Sources

- Solicitation of French ToSIT association
- Open call for funding
- Investment from Oslandia and OpenGIS
- Potential support from OSTIF, OpenSSF, NGI, or other organizations
- Solicitation of [QGIS.org](https://qgis.org)



Current contributors

- Orange group
- Grenoble Métropole
- SNCF Réseau
- Oslandia
- [OPENGIS.ch](https://www.opengis.ch)
- ...

Pledge !



Pledge to help the project !

<https://security.qgis.oslandia.com>



The Security Project for QGIS

CONTRIBUTE TO QGIS SECURITY ➔ [CLICK HERE TO PLEDGE !](#)

The project



Who we are

- [Oslandia](#) and [other involved partners](#) (like [OPENGIS.ch](#)) are OpenSource "pure players" and main contributors to QGIS.
- Note that this is not a [QGIS.org](#) association initiative, but we work closely with the community and in collaboration with [QGIS.org](#).

Questions ?

qgis+security@oslandia.com